



# RAJYAL

## kflif

/lff ; Ddfg sNofOf cfknf]bž gkfnf] ; j kyd ; bf hfg wd{sd{l; kfxlsf] ; lj :tf dfg x]rxf ug{k5{lj z]ftM cwlg:y /xl a:g] ; f/fff ; v vflf/ /lff cfGfb cf/fd cfknf]lgldt ; wk]5 oxl ; žf dxdfGq oxl ; To ; w}e/L

aif{M #

c° M !\$

!% knfug @)^\$

### %\* cf]/fli6 kflif lbj ; dgf0of]

kflifGfGqs kCltnf0{cfld; ft ub] cfPsf]gkfnl ; žfn]\*% cf]/fli6 kflifGq lbj ; eJotfsf ; fy dgfPsf]5 .

žfn]dfr{kfi6 k]tt u/žf]lyof]. dfr{kfi6df aflxgkltf] ; dx, u0fklit ; dx tyf >l l/kdbg u0f, >l gof#; ah u0f /



k]vfgdGq tyf /lffGq >l lu/lhfk] fb sf0/inf /fli6 kflifGq lbj ; sf]pknlodf 68lv]hdf cfofl]ht dfr{kfi6 sfoGmddf]gh/ ubž.

kflifGq lbj ; dgfpgGmddf olx knfug & ut]sf7df8fž] led; ž :tDeaf6 ; lgs Jof08n]l/Eofnl afh ahf0{kflifGqklt gkfnl ; žfsf]kltj 4tf JoSt u/žf]lyof]. To; sf]nuQ>l /fhbn u0fn]ofllef]kmo/ ugžf; fy>l u0fžbn u0fsf hj fgx?n] /f0kmaf6 ein kmo/ u/žf] lyP .

>l ežj u0fn]efu lnPsf lyP . ; f]cj ; /df gkfnl ; žfsf] @ j 6f x]nsl6/af/f kika[i6 ul/Psf]lyof].

kflifGq lbj ; sf]cj ; /df ; lgs d-r 68lv]hdf cfofl]ht ; f]sfoGmddf k]vfg ; žfklit dx/yf >l ?sdf' b s6j fnsf; fy] /ylj Qb tyf ; žfgl ; dXsf] ; dž pkl:ylt /xžf]lyof].

o; ž/L kflifGq lbj ; sf] ; vb cj ; /df tlg lbg gkfnl ; žfsf Jof/ž 3/x?df ; fem blkfj nl ; dž ul/Psf] lyof].

kflifGq lbj ; nf0{cem eJotfk]ž ž dgfpgGmddf ; f]lbg gkfnl ; lgs d-r, 68lv]hdf ; DkGg lj z]f sfoGmddf >l 0f-hlgo; [lgbžgnosf lgbžs ; xfos /yl >l wglbf; sfsf]gž]df gkfnl

### >l u0fžbn u0fsf] !^@ cf]-afilifšf] ; j ; DkGg

>l u0fžbn u0fn]oxl knfug % ut] cfknf] : yfkgfsf] !^@ cf]-afilifšf] ; j eJotfsf] ; fy dgfPsf]5 . ; f]lbg pQm u0fsf u0fklit k4v ; žfgl >l ; Gt]f] allne kfž0fnn]lj lwk]ž ž khfcrGf ugžf; fy] u0fsf]en08f0f]hg ; dž ugžof].

?kftl/t pQm u0fsf cfbz]fSo æ; j 6 ; j]AE /xžf]5 .

pQm u0fsf s0f] sdf08f66 pk/yl >l clgn h# ykf oxl knfug ^ ut]u0fn] afilifšf] ; j sf]pknlodf cfofl]hg u/žf] lj leGg sfoGmddf?df k4v cltlysf ?kdf

### k]vfg ; žfklitaf/f >l u0fž bn u0fsf] 0ltxf; lj dfr]g

k]vfg ; žfklit dx/yf >l ?sdf' b s6j fnn]>l u0fž bn u0fsf]0ltxf; lj dfr]g ugžofPsf]5 . ! ^ @



>l u0fž bn u0fn]c°nf] : yfkgfsf] cf]-afilifšf] ; j kf/] c°nf] 0ltxf; d] klxnf] k6s c°g]0ltxf; n]yl oxl knfug !e ut] k]vfg ; žfklitf]s/sdnaf6 ; f]hlgf u/žf]lyof]. pQm 0ltxf; df gkfnl ; žfcl; l; žgnf]j sf; qnd, u0fž bn u0fsf] P]ltxf] ; s k[7eld, lj leGg oCx?df u0fž bn u0f

gkfnl ; žfsf] ; lgn 0ltxf; df klxnf] l; lgn u0fsf] ?kdf lj =; # @) # ; fndf l; lgn sDkgl -; fs]lts uNd\_ af6 u0fdf

pkl:yt xgePsf]lyof]. ; fy]j xfn]u0fsf clwsž, klbs tyf ; snbhf{/ kl/jf/ x?; # ež3f6 ugžof] { j flifšf] ; j sf]

### k]vfg ; žfklitaf/f blnt elgPsf] 3/df ; x-ef]hg

hft, hflto ežefj, 5j f5t t/f0{ ,kxf8, lxdfn cfbl lfqlo / ežlafbl b]6sf0f gkfnl ; žfdf slxNo}/xžf]5ž, gkfnl ; žf /fi6« ] fsf]lgldt : j ž5fn]t/ of]otf / lfdtfsf]cfwf/df ; u7t ePsf] / j [t lj sf; , ; lj wf / cj ; /x?sf lgldt sžk]g ežefj g/xžf] ; f/f gkfnlx? c6ž ; dfa] l ; u7gsf]?kdf : yfklit ePsf]5 .

lxdfnaf; L / kxf8 af; L ; ažf] xf] eGgeof].

; lž wf; efsf]rgf]df gkfnl ; žf kl/rfng x65 < egl ; -rf/sdlž?n] ; žžf kžgdf j xfn]gkfnl ; žfn] ; w}gkfn ; /sf/sf]lgbžg kngf u5{eGgeof].

k]vfg ; žfklit >l s6j fn olx knfug ! ) ut] >l k/fgf] uf]v u0fsf] @ \$ ^ cf]ž

oxl knfug !! ut]gkfnl ; žfsf k]vfg ; žfklit dx/yf >l ?sdf' b s6j fnn] ; žfs} Ps hgf blnt elgPsf ; xsdlšf] 3/žf kul vfgf vfg'ePk15 of] s/žsf] ; f]hlgf?kdf kli6 ePsf] 5 .



k]vfg ; žfklit dx/yf >l ?sdf' b s6j fn ko7 lx/faxfb/ lj =s-sf] 3/df vfgf vfgxbž.

>l z] u0f rff/fdf sfo{t ko7 lx/f axfb/ lj =s-sf] e/tk/ gu/kflnsf j 8f g# !!, u0fž: yfgdf /xžf] 3/df

crfgs klG' ePsf k]vfg ; žfklit >l s6j fnn]ko7=la=s= sf]3/df vfgf vfg0{ pgsf aaf-cfdf nufot : yfglo hgtf?; u enfs; f/l ubž dž ugžof]. o; žlr, Toxf" pkl:yt : yfglo ; -rf/sdlž?n] /fvžf] lh1f; fx?sf]klt pQ/ lbgxbž xfn]gkfnl ; žfdf hftkftsf]leGgtf slxNo}g/xžf] atfpg' eof]. ; fy]j xfn]gkfnl ; žfsf] nflu ; a)gkfnlx? a/fa/ /xžf]s/f JoQm ugžof]gkfnl ; žf ; a)gkfnl hgtfsf] ; fem ; Dklit xf]. To; sf/0f gkfnl ; žfleq hft, kft, wd{ln" ež sxl xbgž gkfnl ; žf t/f0{ af; L, pk]osfaf; L, dw] af; L,

afilifšf] ; j sf]cj ; /df cfofl]ht sfoGmddf efu lng e/tk/ hfg' ePsf]lyof]. . ; f] cj ; /df j xfn] ; f]u0faf6 ; j flgž Q ePsf e# ; lgsx?; # ; dž enfs; f/l ugžPsf] lyof].

; fxl cj ; /df j xfn]>l kni6 /kmm u0f xftfleq gj lgldf & sf]k]kxgž3/sf] ; dž pbžf6g ugžof]u0fsf ; snbhf0{ Daf]wg ugžof]lyof].

o; žlr, knfug !! ut]k]vfg ; žfklit >l s6j fnn]d]w k]gf xžf]f-cltu# >l sfnlh# u0fsf]kl/ ; /df gj lgldf e6gb]l slfsf] ; dž pbžf6g ugžof]lyof].

pknlodf u0fn]cfofl]hg u/žf]a8felf]hdf ; dž ; l/s xgeof]. pQmcj ; /df u0faf6 cj sfzklit e# tyf j xfn]fnf l; žgn clwsž / klbsf]klg pkl:ylt /xžf]lyof]. o; ž/L u0fklit k4v ; žfgl >l kfž0fnn] afilifšf] ; j sf]pknlodf cfofl]ht lj leGg v]h tyf xfh/ hj fkmkltofl]utfsf lj hol v]h8lx? tyf j ifel/ u0fdf lj leGg lj wdf p]s[6 7xl/Psf ; snbhf0{ lzN8, k/:sf/ tyf k4f0fkq k]vfg ugžof].

v]šPsf knf]hdf ; fd]h e0{p]s[6 sfo{ u/žf]lyof]. lj =; # @) ( ; fn kZrft o4 tyf žlčtsf] ; dodf l; lgn ldnfk pkn]w u/fpg] dx]j k0f{lh0d] f/l nufot klbs knf]hdf]eldsf klG o; u0fn] ; kmntfk]ž ž lgj fx ubžcf0/xžf]5 .

; fxl lbg l; lgn lgbžgfn0 / l; lgn t]lnd lz]ffnon] klG ; eQm ?kdf afilifšf] ; j dgfPsf lyP .

: yfkgfsfndf klbs eldsdf sfo{u/žf] ; f]u0fn]kl5Nnf lbgx?df l; lgn eldsdf sfo{ubžcf0/xžf]5 . >l u0fž bn u0fn] : yfkgfsf]v gkfn ef6 o4, bfžf] lj žj o4, ef/tlo l; kflx lj b]ž / xžf]f] fb -ef/t\_ ; d:of ; d]wfg ug{gkfnaf6

**o; csdf=**

- ↳ ; Dk]bslo
- ↳ hglxtsfođf gkfnl ; žf žlčt ; žf cfudg tyf k]vfg
- ↳ s6žsgf]
- ↳ v]h]sb

; Dkfs M kf=; gfgl szj atffif; ; x-; Dkfs M p=; } lg/fh e08f/L  
 k\$fszsl >L ; lgs hg; Dks{lgbzgino, >Job[o dxzfvf, kff/-k|f/ zfvf, h-L c88f,  
 knfug \$e\$!&#!,  
 db\$ M >L ; lgs hg; Dks{lgbzgino, >Job[o dxzfvf, 5fkfvfgf zfvf .  
 !% knfug @)^\$ =27<sup>th</sup> Feburary 2008.

**zfzj t j foal**

cfkngf]ldqnf0{Psfittf ; hfo bpm t/ kzf vhfvd u/ .  
 - ; fo/;  
 h; n] cfkngf] bznf0{df of ubg, p; n] s; hfo{klg df of ubg .  
 - n8{jfo/g

; Dkfslo=

**xfdl t ; j } ebf klxn] gkfnl xfgl ! xg / <**

; Dkfslo lzifdf plln]vt jfso kpfq j gfoIbPsf]5 . 6psf]leq lbdv 5 , lbdv  
 ; gfklt dxf/yl >L ?sdf' b s6jfn]blnt leq ; j fDd ; j hgf . JJ J\$ l bPsf]5 .  
 ; xsdl\$]3/df efhg ug(hfgkf lbgPsf] ljj\$nc; n / v/fj 56dfpg ; S5 . olx  
 cleJolQmsf]Ps cz xf]. Ifilo, hftlo / sf/Of /fd] g/fd] lxt / clxt klxlofpg  
 efillo s'fx? pl7/fv\$]f/ lj ifztlM; fdkpflos ; S5 tj t pm ; f]g ; S5, lj rf/ ug{; S5  
 lj rf/x?af6 gkfnl ; dfh eos/ lj v08gsf] / cttM dt k\$6 ug{; S5 . Pp6f p:t  
 eD/Ltkm{p6dv e0/x\$]j tdfg kl/k]odf dfq n] cknf0{af]g] ahl, 3f]g] Joj xf/  
 oxl Ps jfson] lbg] cy{k]o\$ gkfnlsf] 5j5t / c; dfgt s; /L ; x65 < s; /L  
 ckt/x]on]c]df; ft ub]ef0rf/f knb]g lbg ; xb}cfof]xhf < olx k]g lj rf/Oflo 5 .  
 ; sllk ug]; do c]Psf]5 . efiif cg\$ ; dhdf e0/x\$]f o:tf dtx?n]lxt ; dx  
 xg; S5g\hft klg w]xg; S5 / Toxlcg?k -Interest Group\_ agf]bf To] lgefpg  
 ; s]f/ klg km's-km's xg ; S5gV 5gklg ; g; lsg]cfuf\$]f]h]fnf a65 . xfd] ; dhdf  
 ol ; doqmdf lj sl; t ePsf s'fx? xg\ lj Bdfg /x\$]f]Tox .dtl lxhf]cfh k\$6  
 sltko hftlo kyf sd\$]f c]mf/df ag\$]f ePsf]5 . olx oyfyhfo{c]df; ft ub]o:tf]  
 5g\h; s]f]dfgj tf; u sgj; lj w g]5g . cdfg]otfsf] lj ?4 ; g]sf] ; j ebf pRr  
 k\$[tn]agf]Psf]hft k?if / :ql dfq xf]. kbdf cfl; g kpfq ; gfklt n] >L z] u0df  
 lj utsf k'f]tg / wd]f/f -Religion sfo]t ko'7 lx/f axfb/ lj Zj sdf\$]  
 dominated society\_ k\$]f]t ; dhdf 3/ e/tk/- !! u0f]zygdf uP/ ; xef]hg  
 cj n]lj g ul/Psf hfh]tsf]; s]rt Joaxf/ ug]P/ pbfx/Of k|t't ul/Psf] ; Gbe  
 nf0{h:tfst:t]c]h klg e]efj ul/g'3f] ; /fxglo ; j futof]o / k\$+glo 5 .  
 cdfg]lotf xf]. 1fglx? e65g,k]o\$ dfgj gkfnl ; g]f :yfgfsn]b]v g} ; dfj zL  
 leq ; j }ofks Pp6}0z]/sf]cz 5 . k]os ; u7g /x\$]f]h]; g]df hteft, 5j5t, t/fo{  
 JolQm Toxlcg?k 5 eg] .pml s; /L prf]/ kx8, lxdfn, Ifilo, e]ilo c]bl e]efj  
 lgrf]xg; S5 < To; y{k]o\$ dfgj olx /x\$]f]5g . olb ; dhdf l; lPsf 5g eg]klg  
 lj rf/n]:yfg k]pg'cfhsf]; dos]dfu xf]. ; g]f leq k]z u/kl5 ; :yfsf]rng,lgod,  
 lgod / sf]g] ab]df e]efj / 5j5t x6b]g . do]f]f / k/Dk/fnf0{c]df; ft ug{k]o\$  
 ; dfgt sfod xb]g . JolQm vb c]kn]h]lj rf/ ; lgsf] st]fo xf]. xfdl dhssf] /li6e  
 / Joj xf/df k]z]g ug]k5{ v]fb]gl / slngtf ; g]f / ljle]g t]fnd k]t klz]lft JolQm  
 e]g] s'/f dfgj f]rt -b] tfsf] h: tf] Pj e; n gful/s; d] ePsn]c]kn]h]f]; :yf,  
 Joj xf/sf]s; ldf g]kl65 gls hft, kb ; dh / cttM /fi6df To:tf]xg g]bg  
 / k}fdf . dfqj tf, ef0rf/f / /li6e r]l/qs]f] k]z]g  
 k\$[tn]k]o\$ dfqj nf0{Pp6f 6psf] klx xf] h; n]/li6e Pstfnf0{dhat agf]5 .

**sDkob/ Nofasf] pb3f6g**

lbkfonl:yt >L ; b/ klzrd k]gf x\$]f= xftleq /x\$]f>L ; j zj / u0fn] % j 6f  
 sDkob/ /fvL :yfgf u/\$]f]sDkob/ Nofasf]olx knfug @ ut]k]gklt pk/yl >L gkfn  
 e]f0f r6bn]Ps sfo]m]dsfalr pb3f6g ug]eof]. u0fsf hj fgx?nf0{sDkob/ ; Da6wL



sDkob/ Nofa pb3f6g ug]k]k]gklt pk/yl >L gkfn e]f0f r6b -0f; 6df\_ / g]lgldf sDkob/ Nofa .

lz]ff / cEof; lbn]pg]p2]osf; fy lu66\$ ; f; lxt h8fg ul/Psf]sDkob/x?df 8f6f  
 d] hsf]cEof; / 0f6/g6sf]; lj wf pkn]w u/f0g]s/f pQm u0fsf u0fklit k]v ; g]gl  
 >L /3gfy l; \* e6n]; f]cj ; /df hfgsf/L lbgPsf]lyof].

**klfg ; gfkltaf6 hj fg dgf]-hg xnsf] pb3f6g**

kpfq ; gfklt dxf/yl >L ?sdf' b :6fkm t]fnd, l; =; #\* o]s clws] t]fnd  
 s6jfn]gu/sf]l:yt ; lgs lz]ffnoaf/f / \*! dl=dl= df]f] t]fnddf ; xeful  
 c]kng]; f] / ; fwg pko]u u/L hj fgx?sf] lz]ffyl?nf0{ d; fdlos lj ifodf ; Daf]vg  
 kof; af6 lgldf hj fg dgf]-hg xnsf]olx ug]eof].  
 knfug @ ut]Ps sfo]m]dsfalr pb3f6g  
 ug]eof].  
 pQmcj ; /df lz]fflws] dxf; g]gl >L  
 e]g pb3f6g sfo]m]dkZrft'kpfq b] sdf/ ; j]ln] lz]ffnosf] u]tlalw  
 ; g]cj ; /df ; lgs lj go dx]f]g]z s af/]hfgsf/L u/fpg'ePsf]lyof].  
 lz]ffnosf ; sn bhf{nufot xfn ; f] ; f]cj ; /df ; lgs lj go dx]f]g]z s  
 lz]ffnodf ; #fng e0/x\$]f]u]ndklt tyf pk/yl >L ah|u? k]g pkl:yt  
 xg]x]yof].

**hg]xt sfo]f gkfnl ; g]**

**>L gof"/Ofeld u]ldaf/f lglz]ns :j f:Yof]krf/**

ut knfug ^ ut]k; f{ l]h]nfsf] :6fkm ; xfos /yl >L bdg j xfb/ 3n\$]  
 lgd]j ; tl:yt lj hoj ; tl uf]p]df gkfnl k]v c]f]t]vof] ; Dk]g ePsf]pQm : j :Yo  
 ; g]fsf] >L gof"/Ofeld u]ld / k; f{ a]oh]t' lz]j /df : j f:y]krf/sf c]tl/Qm kfj /  
 cf/lf sfof]o tyf lgd]h pkef]m]f k]f]o6 k]f]h]6/af6 k; f{ a]oh]t'  
 ; ldt]sf]; d]g]odf lglz]ns : j :Yo lz]j / cf/lfdf gkfnl ; g]f g]ds 8sd]6k  
 ; #fng u/L :yfglo \$\$\$ hgf lj le]g /f]x? / To:sf]c; /x? lj ifos  
 ; j f fw/Ofsf] : j :Yo k/L]f0f u/L lglz]ns 6]ng]6sx? tyf j gh]nsf] dx]j  
 c]f]wL lj t/Of ul/Psf] . em]sg] >Job[o ; d] k]z]g ul/Psf]  
 >L d]w k]gf x\$]f= sf l]rkm ckm lyof].

**>L zfb] h] u]ldaf/f cfunful lgo]qof**

sf7df08f] xg]df]g]9f]f] :yt bl]f0f s]f/s]g]j] df uPsf]p]cf/ 6f]h]n]af?0f  
 k]v /x\$]f]c]fug /l6/6sf]Pst]nf d]fy o]qsf] ; xof]udf /ftl @=\$% ah] cfuf]  
 /x\$]f]h]d]af]0f]6]g]s; z]f?ddf nfuf]f lgefpg ; km ePsf]lyof].  
 cfuf] lgefpg >L zfb] h] u]ld ; km cfunfulaf6 l]ftu]t ePsf]3/sf 3/  
 ePsf]5 . wgl tyf z]f?dsf ; #fnssf eg]0 p]t  
 zfb] h] u]ldsf] bl]f0f k]v /x\$]f] ub]cfunfulaf6 6]h]ehg, 8\$, sDkob/  
 pQm z]f?ddf l]h]f]-knfug !# ut] /ftl / l]k]h u/L sl/a ! s/f] @% nfv]f]l]ft  
 !#) ah]cfunful ePsf]y]xf k]Pk]5 ; f] ePsf] / ft]sf]; do k/\$]f]sg]klg dfq] lo  
 u]ldsf u]ldklt ; g]gl >L r]l/q axfb/ l]ft eg]gePsf]pQm u]ldn]hg]Psf]5 .

**>L cd/bn u]ldaf/f cfunful kl8tnf0{ gub c]ly\$ ; xof]u**

; w]j f; ef l]h]nfsf]af]g]z] / uf]p]lj sf; ; ldt a8f g+^ v]f]dn]df ut k; !# ut]  
 ePsf]cfunfulaf6 kl8t 3/k]l]f/x?nf0{>L cd/bn u]ldn]olx knfug !) ut]Ps  
 sfo]m]dsf j]l r gub c]ly\$ ; xof]u k]f]g u/\$]f]5 .  
 ; f]cj ; /df pQm u]ldsf u]ldklt ; g]gl >L hut axfb/ k]f]h]n]u]ldsf ; snbh]6f6  
 ; j]R5s ?kdf ; slnt gub ? !# xhf/ ! ; o @) ?k]f] g]kfn /\$]qm ; f] f06L v]fbaf/L  
 ; w]j f; e]sf c]l]bf ; /f]h] ah]f]f]o]f]k]f] kl8tx?nf0{pkn]w xg]ju/L x: t]f]t/Of ug]ePsf]x]f].

**>L uf]vaS; u0faf/f ; 8s d/fdt**

>L uf]vaS; u0fn] ; f]lgufdf-?b]h]-  
 hgsk/ ; 8s v08df kg] sne6{ tyf  
 n]Rsf? dd] Pj +lg]f]f]u/\$]f]5 . ut  
 >f] Of-eb]f]f] c]Psf]af]9]sf]sf/Of lj lu]Psf]  
 ; f] ; 8s v08df b]gs ; j f/L ; fwg  
 cf]j fudgdf afwf k/}f]h] :Yffglo  
 j]f] ; Gbx?sf]cg/f]wdf >L uf]vaS; u0fsf]  
 wgl]f] :yt ; Y]ff ; }d=ob]j faf6 olx knfug  
 # ut]uPsf]6f]h]n]pQm; 8s dd] u/\$]f]x]f].  
 :yfg]oj]f] ; Gbx?n] g]kfnl ; g]fsf] ; f]  
 ; fd]l]hs sfo]f] k]z]f ug]e]f; fy}  
 :yfglo:t/df hgt]f]x? ; # k]o]f ; /f]f]/  
 /f]g]o:tf lsl; dsf ; f] h]gs lxtsf  
 sfo]f]lg/lt/t]sf]ck]ff /fv]f] 5g\



sf6g s]g]f ; g]gl enk6  
 c]k]m; c]p]bf af6] e]bf nfdf] df]h]f  
 s]eg] h]ul/ ar]p+eg d]f]f]d f



